



مَنْظَرُ الصَّحَّةِ الْعَالَمِيَّةِ
المنكب لاقب يمي شرق المتوسط



مَنْظَرُ الصِّحَّةِ الْعَالَمِيَّةِ
المكتب الإقليمي شرق المتوسط

/ :

:

(ISBN : 92-4-159215-X)

ISBN: 978-92-9021-426-6

(WM 140 :)

©



WHO

()





.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

:

.....

:

.....

.....

.....

:

.....

....

:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



:

:

.)

WHO

:

Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E & Saxena S, eds (2005). Prevention of Mental Disorders: Effective Interventions and Policy Options. Oxford University Press.

Saxena S, Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E

Jané-Llopis E, Herrman H, Hosman C,

Saxena S

Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E

Patel V, Jané-Llopis

Musisi S, Mollica R, Weiss M

Price R, Kompier M

Hoefnagels C

Beardslee W, Solantaus T, van Doesum K

Sandler I, Ayers T, Dawson-McClure S

Brown CH, Sturgeon S

Domitrovich C, Weare K, Elias M, Greenberg

M, Weissberg R

Jané-Llopis E, Hosman C, Copeland J, Beekman

AJ

Eddy JM

Hosman C

Jané-Llopis E, Muñoz R, Patel V

Hosman C, Dadds M, Raphael B

Anderson P, Biglan A, Holder H

Killackey E, McGorry P, Wright A, Harris M,

Juriansz D

Hosman C, Wasserman D, Bertolote J

Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S

Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S

Professor Clemens Hosman

Director
Prevention Research Centre on Mental Health
Promotion and Mental Disorder Prevention
Radboud University Nijmegen and Maastricht
University

Nijmegen/Maastricht, The Netherlands

Dr Eva Jané-Llopis

Head of Science and Policy
Prevention Research Centre on Mental Health
Promotion and Mental Disorder Prevention
Radboud University Nijmegen and Maastricht
University

Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Dr Shekhar Saxena

Coordinator
Mental Health: Evidence and Research
Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse
World Health Organization
Geneva, Switzerland

Dr Thomas Bornemann

Director for Mental Health
The Carter Center
Atlanta GA, USA

Professor Sheppard Kellam

Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene and public Health
Baltimore MD, USA

Dr Beverly Long

World Federation for Mental Health
Atlanta GA, USA

Dr David McQueen

Associate Director for Global Health Promotion
Centers for Disease Control and prevention
Atlanta GA, USA

Dr Patricia Mrazek

Mental Health Policy Consultant
World Federation for Mental Health
Rockville MD, USA

Dr Peter Anderson

Public Health Consultant

Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Dr Tim Ayers

Department of Psychology, Program for Prevention
Research
Arizona State University
Tempe AZ, USA

Professor William Beardslee

Judge Baker Children's Center
Children's Hospital Boston and
Harvard Medical School
Boston MA, USA

Professor Aart-Jan Beekman

Department of Psychiatry
Free University
Amsterdam, the Netherlands

Professor Aart-Jan Beekman

Department of Psychiatry
Free University
Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Dr José Manoel Bertolote

Coordinator
Management of Mental and Brain Disorders
Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse
World Health Organization

Geneva, Switzerland

Professor Anthony Bigian

Oregon Research Institute
Eugene OR, USA

Professor C Hendricks Brown

Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics
University of South Florida, Tampa and
Department of Biostatistics and Mental Health
Bloomberg School of Public Health at Johns Hopkins
Baltimore MD, USA

Professor John Copeland

Department of Psychiatry
University of Liverpool
Liverpool, United Kingdom

Professor Mark Dadds

NHMRC Senior Research Fellow and Professor
School of Psychology
University of New South Wales
Sydney, Australia

Dr Spring Dawson-McClure

Department of Psychology
Program for Prevention Research
Arizona State University
Tempe AZ, USA

Dr Celene Domitrovich

Prevention Research Center
Pennsylvania State University
University Park PA, USA

Dr J Mark Eddy

Research Scientist
Oregon Social Learning Centre
Eugene OR, USA

Professor Maurice Elias

Department of Psychology
Rutgers University
Piscataway NJ, USA

Professor Mark Greenberg

Prevention Research Center
Pennsylvania State University
University Park PA, USA

Ms Meredith Harris

Research Fellow
ORYGEN Research Centre
The University of Melbourne
Melbourne, Australia

Professor Helen Herrman

St Vincent's Mental Health Service Melbourne and
The University of Melbourne Department of
Psychology
Melbourne, Australia

Dr Cees Hoefnagels

Associate Professor
Prevention Research Centre on Mental Health
Promotion and Mental Disorder Prevention
Department of Health Promotion and Education
Maastricht University
Maastricht, The Netherlands

Professor Harold Holder

Prevention Research Center
Pacific Institute of Research and Evaluation
Berkeley CA, USA

Mr David Juriansz

Acting Coordinator of the Compass Strategy
ORYGEN Youth Health
Melbourne, Australia

Dr Eóin Killackey

Research Fellow
Department of Psychology
The University of Melbourne and ORYGEN Research
Center
Melbourne, Australia

Professor Michiel Kompier

Work and Organizational Psychology
Radboud University Nijmegen
Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Professor Patrik McGorry

Director
ORYGEN Youth Health and ORYGEN Research Centre
Department of Psychiatry
The University of Melbourne
Melbourne, Australia

Dr Richard Mollica

Director of the Harvard Program in Refugee Trauma
Harvard Medical School
Boston MA, USA

Professor Ricardo Muñoz

University of California, San Francisco
Chief Psychologist
Department of Psychiatry
San Francisco General Hospital
San Francisco CA, USA

Dr Seggane Musisi

Senior Consultant Psychiatrist
Department of Psychiatry
Makerere Medical School, Mulago Hospital
Kampala, Uganda

Dr Vikram Patel

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine and
Chair, Sangath Society
Coa, India

Professor Richard Price

Institute for Social Research and
Department of Psychology
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor MI, USA

Professor Beverly Raphael

Centre for Mental Health
New South Wales Department of Health
Sydney, Australia

Professor Irwin Sandler

Department of Psychology
Program for Prevention Research
Arizona State University
Tempe AZ, USA

Dr Tytti Solantaus

Mental Health Unit
STAKES
Helsinki, Finland

Dr Shona Sturgeon

Department of Social Development
School of Cape Town
Cape Town, South Africa

Ms Karin van Doesum

Prevention Team, RIAGG IJsselland, Deventer and
Prevention Research Centre on Mental Health
Promotion and Mental Disorder Prevention
Radboud University Nijmegen
Nijmegen, The Netherlands



:

:

WHO

.(WHO,2001 1b).

()

.(DALY)

()

.(WHO, 2001 1b).

()

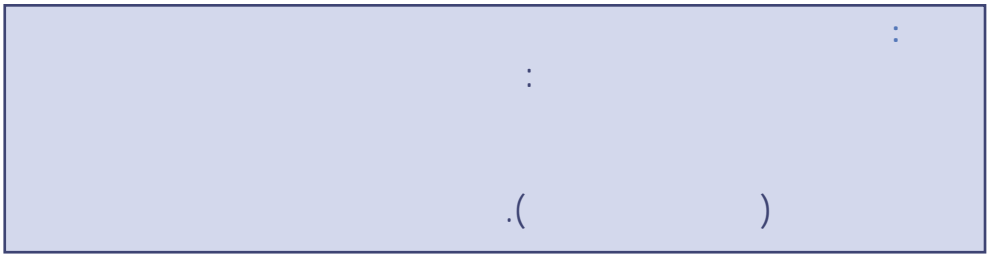
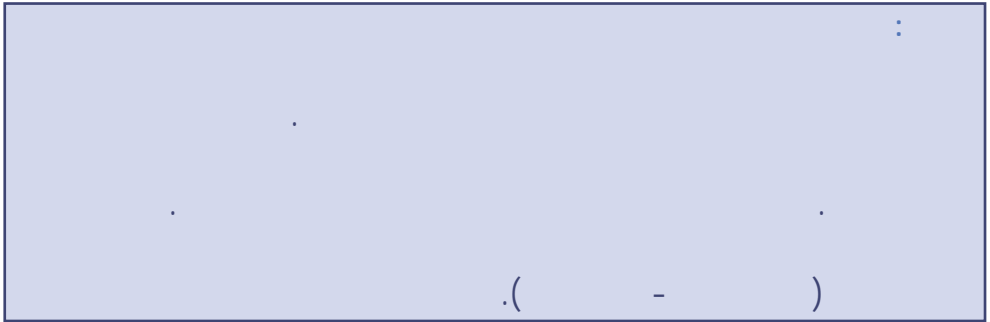
()

(DALY)

()

()

.()



"

)

(

)

(

)

(

-

(

)

(

)



()

()

.()

()
.()

-

)

(

•
•
•

.(())



)

).

(PTSD)

(

)

(

.(

-

		:

/

(ADHD)

()

		:

) (()
(()

()

BRAC

BRAC

BRAC

(CTC)

CTC

()

(() () ()

CTC

CTC

()

()

()

()

()

:

.()

(-)

ADHD

()

:

)

(

:

()

.IQ

()

" - "

PPP)

(Positive Parental Programme

"INFOTAINMENT"



:

()

.....

.....

()

() ()

" "

(PATHE)

) () .(

" "

-

-

)
.() (

:) (FORMATE)

()

(-)

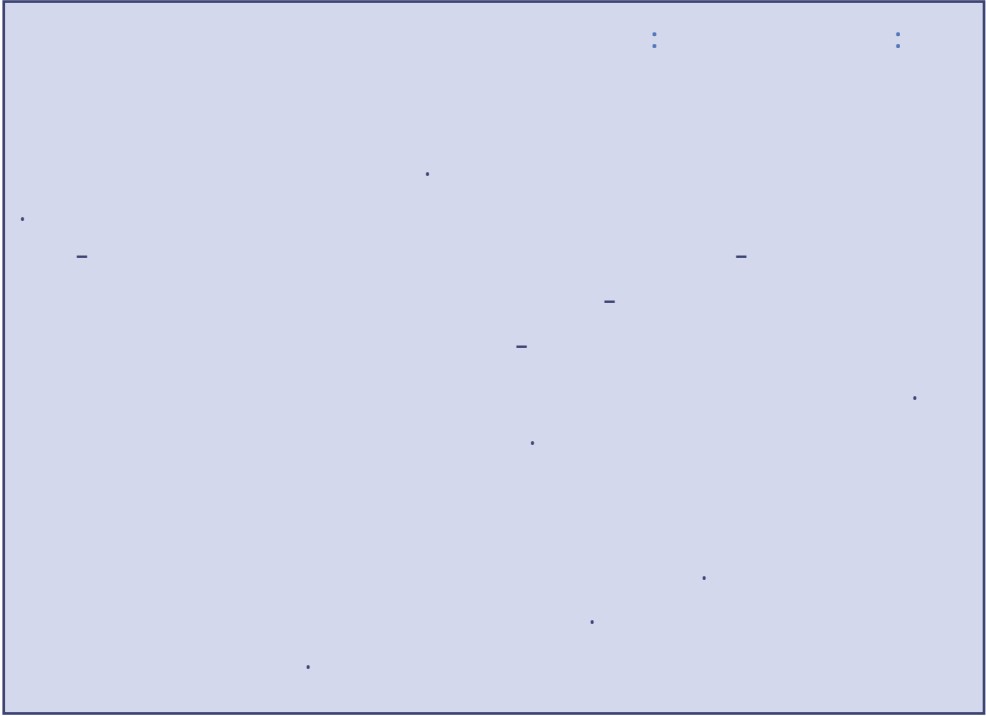
() ()

()

- (:)

- (

- :
ERGONOMIC
)



(PTSD)

:)

() (PTSD)

)

(

)

(

(, ,)

(, ,)

Reminiscence)

(therapy

(:)

)
(E

()

Craniocerebral)

(tranmas

: .

(Double – blind)

.

.

.

()

:		
	/	

()

.DALY

DALY

() () ()
() () ()
() () ()

() () ()
() () ()
() () ()

-

.

.

.



:	
<p>(,)</p> <p>.(,)</p>	<p>(,)</p> <p>.(,)</p>

PTSD

()

:

:

PTSD

() () () ()

∴

"

()

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

()

:

-

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

.

(-)

-

-

.

.

.

.() .

DALY

.

-

.

-

.

.(WHO 2002b)

.DALY

WHO

)

(

:

-

(Preced-Proceed)

-

-

-

()

()

.PACE

PACE

PACE

WHO

.() ()

(-)

()

(Hot line)

() (paroxetine)

.()

WHO

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-
- -
 -



()

" indigenous "

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

()



■

■

■

■

■

■

■

■

■

115

116

117

118

119

120

121

122

123

124

125

126

127

128

129

130

131

132

133

134

135

136

137

138

139

140

141

142

143

144

■

■

-

-

-

-

-

-

■

■

■

■

-

-

-

-

■

■

■

- American Psychiatric Association (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorder DSM IV-TR*, 4th ed. Washington, American Psychiatric Association.
- Anderson P, Biglan A, Holder H (2005). Preventing the harm done by substances, in: In Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Apter A (2001). Adolescent suicide and attempted suicide. In: Wasserman D, ed. *Suicide, an unnecessary death*. London, Martin Dunitz: 181-195
- Arendt M, Elklit A (2001). Effectiveness of psychological debriefing. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 104(6): 423-437.
- Aronen ET, Kurkela SA (1996). Long-term effects of an early home-based intervention. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35(12): 1665-1672.
- Avery DH et al. (2001). Bright light therapy of subsyndromal seasonal affective disorder in the work-palce: morning versus afternoon exposure. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 103(4): 267-274.
- Babor T et al. (2003). *Alcohol: no ordinary commodity*. Oxford, Oxford Medical Publications.
- Ballesteros J et al. (2004). Brief interventions for hazardous drinkers delivered in primary care are equally effective in men and women. *Addiction*, 00:103-108.
- Battistich V et al. (1996). Prevention effects of the child development project: Early findings from an outgoing multisite demonstration trial. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 11(1):12-35.
- Beardslee W, Solantaus T, van Doesum K (2005). Coping with parental mental illness. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Beardslee W et al. (1988). Psychiatric disorder in adolescent offspring of parents with affective disorder in a non-referred sample. *Journal of affective Disorders*, 15(3):313-322.
- Bell R (1992). Multiple-risk cohorts and segmenting risk as solutions to the problem of false positives in risk for the major psychoses. *Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes*, 55(4):370-381.
- Bellew R, King E (1993). Educating women: lessons from experience. In: King E, Hill A, eds. *Barriers, benefits and policies*. Baltimore, John Hopkins University Press.
- Bertolote JM (2001). Suicide in the world: an epidemiological overview. In: Wasserman D, ed. *Suicide, an unnecessary death*. London, Martin Dunitz: 3-10.
- Blair C, Ramey C (1997). Early intervention for low-birth-weight infants and the path to second generation research. In: Guralnick MJ, ed. *The effectiveness of early intervention*. Baltimore, Paul Brookes: 77-97.
- Blair C, Ramey CT, Hardin JM (1995). Early intervention for low birthweight, premature infants: participation and intellectual development. *American Journal of Mental Retardation*, 99(5):542-554.
- Brown H, Sturgeon S (2005). Promoting a Healthy start of life and reducing early risks. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorder: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Bruene-Butler L et al. (1997). The Improving Social Awareness-Social Problem Solving Project. In: Albee GW, Gullotta TP, eds. *Primary Prevention works. Issues in children's and families' lives*, vol. 6. Thousand Oaks, USA, Sage Publications: 239-267.
- Bryant RA et al. (1998). Treatment of acute stress disorder: A comparison of cognitive-behavioral therapy and supportive counseling. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66:862-866.
- Bryant RA et al. (1999). Treating acute stress disorder: An evaluation of cognitive-behavioral therapy and counseling techniques. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156:1780-1786.
- Caplan RD et al. (1989). Job seeking, reemployment, and mental health: A randomized field experiment in coping with job loss. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 74(5): 759-769.
- Chowdhury A, Bhuiya A (2001). Do poverty alleviation programs reduce inequities in health? The Bangladesh experience. In: Leon D, Walt G, eds. *Poverty, inequality and health*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Clarke GN et al. (1995). Targeted prevention of unipolar depressive disorder in an at-risk sample of high school adolescents: a randomized trial of group cognitive intervention. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34:312-321.
- Clarke GN et al. (2001). A randomized trial of a group cognitive intervention for preventing depression in adolescent offspring of depressed parents. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 58:1127-1134.
- Cohen A (2002). Our lives were covered in darkness. The work of the National Literary Mission in Northern India. In: Cohen A, Kleinman A, Saraceno B, eds. *World mental health casebook: social and mental health programs in low-income countries*. London, Kluweeer Academic/ Plenum publishers: 153-190.

- Coie JD et al. (1993). The science of prevention: a conceptual framework and some directions for a national research program. *American Psychologist*, 48(10):1013-1022.
- Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group (1999). Initial impact of the Fast Track Prevention trail for conduct problems: II. *Classroom effects. Journal of Consulting Clinical Psychology*, 67(5):648-57.
- Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group (2002). The implementation of the Fast Track program: An example of a large-scale Prevention science efficacy trail. *Journal of Abnormal and Child Psychology*, 30(1): 1-17.
- Cooper B (2002). Thinking preventively about dementia. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 17:895-906.
- Cornblatt BA (2002). The New York high risk project to the Hillside recognition and Prevention(RAP) program. *American Journal of Medical Genetics*, 114(8):956-966.
- Costello EJ, Angold A (1995). *Epidemiology*. In: March JS, ed. *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents*. New York, Guilford Press.
- Cummings KM (2000). Community-wide interventions for tobacco control. In: National Cancer Institute. *Population based smoking cessation*. Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph 12. Bethesda, MD, US Department of Health and Human Services: 217-221.
- Dadds MR et al. (1997). Prevention and early intervention for anxiety disorders: A controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 65(4):627-635.
- DeLeo D, Dello Buono M, Dwyer J (2002). Suicide among the elderly: the long-term impact of a telephone support and assessment intervention in northern Italy. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 181:226-229.
- Detels R et al., eds (2002). *Oxford textbook of public health*. 3rd. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Developmental Research and programs (1997). *Communities That Care: a comprehensive prevention program*. Seattle, WA, Developmental Research and programs.
- Dishion TJ, Andrews DW (1995). Preventing escalation in problem behaviors with high-risk young adolescents: Immediate and 1-year outcomes. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63(3): 538-548.
- Domitrovich C et al. (2005). Enhancing resilience and reducing risk behaviour in schools. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Dyer C, Halford WK (1998). Prevention of relationship problems: Retrospect and prospect. *Behavior Change*, 15(2):107-125.
- Eddy M (2005). Prevention of conduct disorders, violence and aggression. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Felner RD et al. (1993). Restructuring the ecology of the school as an approach to prevention during school transitions: Longitudinal follow-ups and extensions of the school Transitional Environment Project (STEP). *Prevention in Human Services*, 10:103-136.
- Fichtenberg CM, Glantz SA. (2002). Effect of smokefree workplaces on smoking behaviour: systematic review. *British Medical Journal*, 325:188-195.
- Forette F et al. (1998). Prevention of dementia in randomized double-blind placebo-controlled Systolic Hypertension in Europe (Syst-Eur) trial. *Lancet*, 352(9137): 1347-1351.
- Forette F et al. (2002). The prevention of dementia with antihypertensive treatment: new evidence from the Systolic Hypertension in Europe (Syst-Eur) study. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 162(18):2046-2052.
- Frangou S, Murray RM (2000). Pharmacological treatment strategies. In: *Schizophrenia*, 2nd ed. London, Martin Dunitz: 48-59.
- Gardenswartz C, Craske M (2001). Prevention of panic disorder. *Behavior Therapy*, 32(3/4):725-737.
- Geddes JR, Lawrie SM (1995). Obstetric complications and schizophrenia: a meta-analysis. *British Journal of psychiatry*, 167(6):786-93.
- Gordon R (1983). An operational classification of disease prevention. *Public Health Reports*, 98:107-109.
- Gordon R (1987). An operational classification of disease prevention. In: Steinberg JA, Silverman MM, eds. *Preventing mental disorders: a research perspective*. Rockville, MD, Department of Health and Human Services: 20-26.
- Green LW, Kreuter MW (1999). *Health promotion planning: An educational and ecological approach, 3rd ed.* Mountain View, Mayfield Publishing Company.

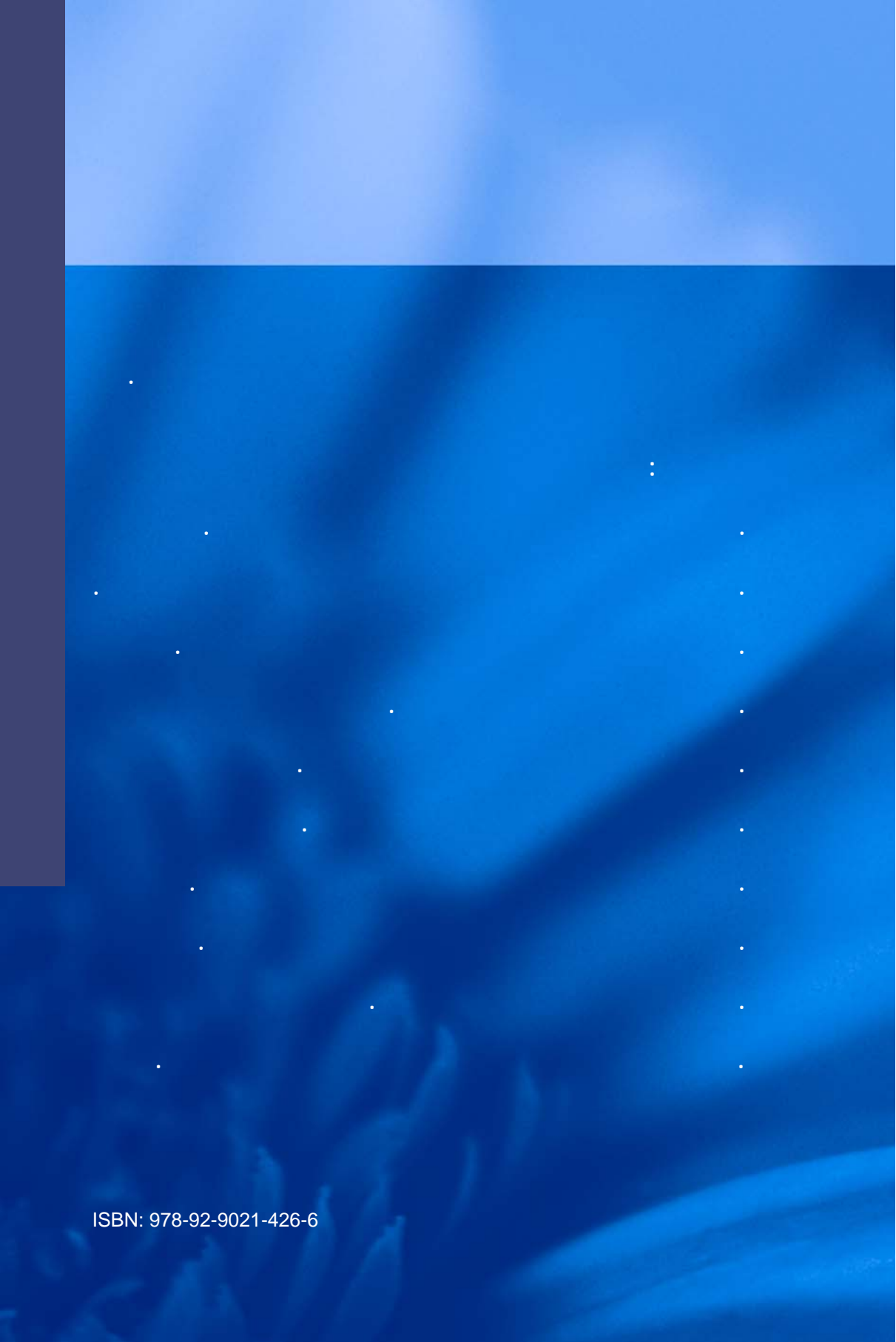
- Greenberg MT, Kusché CA (1998). Preventive interventions for school-age deaf children: The PATHS curriculum. *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education*, 3(1):49-63.
- Greenberg MT et al. (1995). Promoting emotional competence in school-aged children: The effects of the PATHS curriculum. *Development and Psychopathology*, 7:117-136.
- Haight BK, Michel Y, Hendrix S(1998). Life review: Preventing despair in newly relocated nursing home residents: Short-and long-term effects. *International Journal of Ageing and Human Development*, 47(2): 119-142.
- Hawkins JD, Catalano RF, Arthur MW (2002). Promoting science-based prevention in communities. *Addictive Behaviors*, 27(6):951-976.
- Hawkins JD, von Cleve E, Catalano Jr RF (1991). Reducing early childhood aggression: Results of a primary prevention program. *Journal of American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30(2):208-217.
- Hawkins JD et al. (1999). Preventing adolescent health-risk behaviors by strengthening protection during childhood. *Archives of pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*, 153:226-234.
- Heaney CA, Price RH, Rafferty J (1995a). The Caregiver Support Program: an intervention to increase employee coping resources and enhance mental health. In: Murphy LR et al., eds. *Job stress interventions*. Washington DC, American Psychological Association: 93-108.
- Heaney CA, Price RH, Rafferty J (1995b). Increasing coping resources at work: a field experiment to increase social support, improve work team functioning, and enhance employee mental health. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 16:335-352.
- Herman H, Saxena S, Moodie R (2004). *Promoting mental health: concepts, emerging evidence, practice*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- Hingson R et al. (1996). Reducing alcohol-impaired driving in Massachusetts: *The saving lives program*. *American Journal of public Health*, 86(6):791-797.
- Hoefnagels C (2005). Preventing child abuse and neglect. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Hosman C (2005). Prevention of eating disorders. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Hosman C, Dadds M, Raphael B (2005). Prevention of anxiety disorders. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E (1999). Political challenges 2: mental health. In: International Union for Health promotion and Education. *The evidence of health promotion effectiveness: shaping public health in a new Europe*. Brussels, ECSC-EC-EAEC:29-41.
- Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E (2005). Effectiveness and evidence: levels and perspectives. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press
- Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S eds (2005). *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Hosman C, Wasserman D, Bertelotte J (2005). Suicide prevention. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Ingram RE, Price JM, eds (2000). *Handbook of vulnerability to psychopathology: risk across the lifespan*. New York, Guilford.
- Institute of Medicine (1989). *Utilization management by third parties: Controlling costs and changing patient care? The role of utilization management*. Washington DC, Institute of Medicine.
- Jablensky A, Kalaydjieva L (2003). Genetic epidemiology of schizophrenia: Phenotypes, risks factors, and reproductive behavior. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 160(3):425-429.
- Jablensky A et al. (2000). Psychotic disorders in urban areas: an overview of the study on low prevalence disorders. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 34:221-236.
- Jané-Llopis E, Muñoz R, Patel V (2005). Prevention of depression and depressive symptomatology. In: hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Jané-Llopis E et al. (2003). Predictors of efficacy in depression prevention: Meta-analysis. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 183:384-397.
- Jané-Llopis E et al. (2005). Ageing mentally healthy. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

- Johannessen JO et al. (2001). Early detection strategies for untreated first-episode psychosis. *Schizophrenia Research*, 51:39-46.
- Johnson CA et al. (1990). Relative effectiveness of comprehensive community programming for drug abuse prevention with high risk and low risk adolescents. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 58:447-456.
- Kaplan HI, Sadock BJ, Grebb JA, eds (1994). *Kaplan and Sadock's synopsis of psychiatry: behavioral sciences, clinical psychiatry*, 7th ed. Baltimore, Williams and Wilkins.
- Keel PK, Leon GR, Fulkerson JA (2001). Vulnerability to eating disorders in childhood and adolescence. In: Ingram RE, Price JM, eds. *Vulnerability to psychopathology: Risks across the life span*. New York, Guilford: 390-411.
- Kellam SG et al. (1994). The course and malleability of aggressive behaviour from early first grade into middle school: results of a developmental epidemiologically-based preventive trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 35:259-281.
- Kenkel D, Chen L (2000). Consumer information and tobacco use. In: Jha P, Chaloupka F, eds. *Tobacco control in developing countries*. Oxford, Oxford Medical publications: 177-214.
- Killackey E et al. (2005). Early prevention in psychosis. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Kupfer DJ, Frank E, Perel JM (1989). The advantage of early treatment intervention in recurrent depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 46(9):771-5.
- Kurth C et al. (1995). The severity of dieting and bingeing behaviours in college women: Interview validation of survey data. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 29(3): 211-225.
- Lancaster T, Stead LF. Individual behavioural counseling for smoking cessation (Cochrane Review). In: *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, 2004. Oxford: Update Software.
- Larsen TK et al. (2001). Shortened duration of untreated first episode of psychosis: changes in patient characteristics at treatment. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158:1917-1919.
- Leenars A (2001). Controlling the environment to prevent suicide. In: Wasserman D, ed. *Suicide, an unnecessary death*. London, Martin Dunitz: 259-264.
- Li F et al. (2001). Enhancing the psychological well-being of elderly individuals through Tai Chi exercise: A latent growth curve analysis. *Structural Equation Modelling*, 8(1): 53-83.
- Litz BT et al. (2002). Early intervention for trauma: Current status and future directions. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 9(2):112-134.
- Loebel AD et al. (1992). Duration of psychosis and outcome in first-episode schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149(9):1183-1188.
- Lowry-Webster HM, Barrett PM, Dadds MR (2001). A universal prevention trial of anxiety and depressive symptomatology in childhood: Preliminary data from an Australian study. *Behavior Change*, 18(1):36-50.
- Lucas AR et al. (1991). 50-year trends in the incidence of anorexia nervosa in Rochester, Minn.: A population-based study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148(7): 917-922.
- Majcher D, Pollack MH (1996). Childhood anxiety disorders. In: Hechtman, Trokenberg L, eds. *Do they grow out of it? Long-term outcomes of childhood disorders*. Washington, DC, American Psychiatric Association: 139-169.
- McGorry RD, et al. (2002). Randomized controlled trial of interventions designed to reduce the risk of progression to first-episode psychosis in a clinical sample with sub threshold symptoms. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 59: 921-8.
- McGorry RD, Singh BS (1995). Schizophrenia: risk and possibility of prevention. In: Raphael B, Burrows GD, eds. *Handbook of studies on preventive psychiatry*. Amsterdam, Levier.
- McNeil TV (1995). Prenatal risk factors and schizophrenia: selective review and methodological concerns. *Epidemiological Reviews*, 17(1):107-12.
- Miller TJ et al. (2002). Prospective diagnosis of the initial prodrome for schizophrenia based on the Structured Interview for Prodromal Syndromes: preliminary evidence of interrater reliability and predictive validity. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 159:863-865.
- Montgomery SA, Dunner DL, Dunbar GC (1995). Reduction of suicidal thoughts with paroxetine in comparison with reference antidepressants and placebo. *Eur Neuropsychopharmacology*. 5:5-13.
- Moon L, Meyer P, Grau J (1999). Australia's young people: their health and wellbeing. Canberra, *Australian Institute of Health and Welfare*.
- Morrison AP et al. (2002). Randomized controlled trial of early detection and cognitive therapy for preventing transition to psychosis in high-risk individuals. Study design and interim analysis of transition rate and psychological risk factors. *British Journal of Psychiatry Suppl.*, 43:s78-84.

- Moyer A et al. (2002). Brief interventions for alcohol problems: a meta-analytic review of controlled investigations in treatment-seeking and non-treatment-seeking populations. *Addiction*, 97:279-92.
- Mulrow CD et al. (1990). Quality-of-life changes and hearing impairment. A randomized trial. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 113(3):188-94.
- Mrazek PJ, Haggerty RJ, eds (1994). *Reducing risks for mental disorders: Frontiers for preventive intervention research*. Washington, National Academy Press.
- Murray CL, Lopez AD (1996). *The global burden of disease: a comprehensive assessment of mortality and disability from diseases, injury and risk factors in 1990 projected to 2020*. Geneva, World Bank, World Health Organization and Harvard School of Public Health.
- Murray CJL et al. (2001). *The global burden of disease 2000 project: aims, methods, and data sources*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- Musisi S, Mollica R, Weiss M (2005). Supporting refugees and victims of war. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- O'Dea JA, Abraham S (2000). Improving the body image, eating attitudes, and behaviours of young male and female adolescents: A new educational approach that focuses on self-esteem. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 28(1):43-57.
- Olds DL (1997). The Prenatal/Early Infancy Project: fifteen years later. In: Albee GW, Gullotta TP, eds. *Primary prevention works*. Thousand Oaks, USA, Sage: 41-67.
- Olds DL (2002). Prenatal and infancy home visiting by nurses: from randomized trials to community replication. *Prevention Science*, 3(3):1153-1 172.
- Olds DL et al. (1997). Long-term effects of home visitation on maternal life course and child abuse and neglect: Fifteen-year follow-up of a randomized trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 278(8):637-643.
- Olds DL et al. (1998). Long-term effects of nurse home visitation on children's criminal and antisocial behaviour: A 15-year follow-up of a randomized trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 280(8): 1 238-1244.
- Olweus D (1989). Bully/Victim Problems among schoolchildren: Basic facts and effects of a school-based intervention program. In: Rubin K & Heppler D, eds. *The development and treatment of childhood aggression*. Hillsdale, NJ, Erlbaum: 441-448.
- Patel V, Jané-Llopis E (2005). Poverty, social exclusion and disadvantages groups. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Patton G (1996). An epidemiological case for a separate adolescent psychiatry? *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 30(5):563-566.
- Phelps L, Wilczenski F (1993). Eating disorders inventory — 2: Cognitive behavioural dimensions with nonclinical adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, (49):508-515.
- Pratt BM, Woolfenden SR (2003). Interventions for preventing eating disorders in children and adolescents (Cochrane Review). In: The Cochrane Library, Issue 2, 2003. Oxford, Update Software.
- Price R, Kompier M (2005). Work, stress and unemployment. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Price RH, van Ryn M, Vinokur AD (1992). Impact of a preventive job search intervention on the likelihood of depression among the unemployed. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 33:1 58-1 67.
- Ramey CT, Veates KO, Short EJ (1984). The plasticity of intellectual development: Insights from preventive interventions. *Child Development*, 55:1913-1925.
- Ranson K et al. (2000). The effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of price increases and other tobacco control policies. In: Jha P, Chaloupka F, eds. *Tobacco control in developing countries*. Oxford, Oxford Medical Publications: 427-447.
- Reid IB et al. (1999). Description and immediate impacts of a preventive intervention for conduct problems. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 27(4),483-51 7.
- Riemsma RP et al. (2002). Patient education for adults with rheumatoid arthritis (Cochrane Review). In: *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 4. Oxford, Update Software.
- Rispens J, Aleman A, Goudena PP (1997). Prevention of child sexual abuse victimization: a meta-analysis of school programs. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 21:975-987.
- Rutter M (1985). Resilience in the face of adversity. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 147:598-561.
- Rutz W, von Knorring L, Walinder J (1992). Long-term effects of an educational program for general practitioners given by the Swedish Committee for the Prevention and Treatment of Depression. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 85:83-88.

- Sackett DL et al. (1996). Evidence based medicine: what it is and what it isn't. *British Medical Journal*, 312:71-72.
- Saffer H (2000). Tobacco advertising and promotion. In: Jha P, Chaloupka F, eds. *Tobacco control in developing countries*. Oxford, Oxford Medical Publications: 215-236.
- Saffer H, Dave D (2002). Alcohol consumption and alcohol advertising bans. *Applied Economics*, 30: 1325-34.
- Sanders MR, Montgomery D, Brechman-Toussaint M (2000). Mass media and the prevention of child behavior problems. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41:939-948.
- Sanders MR, Turner KM, Markie-Dadds C (2002). The development and dissemination of the Triple P -Positive Parenting Program: A multilevel, evidence-based system of parenting and family support. *Prevention Science*, 3(3):173-179.
- Sandler I, Ayers 1, Dawson-McClure S (2005). Dealing with family disruption: divorce and bereavement. In: Hosman C, Jané-Llopis E, Saxena S, eds. *Prevention of mental disorders: effective interventions and policy options*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Sandier IN et ai. (2003). The family bereavement program: efficacy evaluation of a theory-based prevention program for parentally bereaved children and adolescents. *Journal of consulting and clinical psychology*, 71(3):587-600.
- SANE (2002). *Schizophrenia costs: an analysis of the burden of schizophrenia and related suicide in Australia*. SANE Australia.
- Schweinhart LJ, Weikart DP (1997). The High/Scope preschool curriculum comparison study through age 23. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 12 (2):1 17-143.
- Schweinhart LJ et ai. (1993). *Significant benefits: The High/Scope Perry preschool study through age 27*. Monographs of the High/Scope Educational Research Foundation, 10. Ypsilanti MI, High/Scope Press.
- Shapiro A, Taylor M (2002). Effects of a community-based early intervention program on the subjective well-being, institutionalization, and mortality of low-income elders. *Gerontologist*, 42(3):334-341.
- Shisslak CM, Crago M, Estes LS (1995). The spectrum of eating disturbances. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 18:209-219.
- Shure MB (1997). Interpersonal cognitive problem solving: Primary prevention of early high-risk behaviors in the preschool and primary years. In: Albee GW, Gullotta TP, eds. *Primary prevention works. Issues in children's and families' lives*. Vol. 6. Thousand Oaks USA, Sage Publications: 239-267.
- Shure MB, Spivack G (1988). Interpersonal cognitive problem solving. In: Price RH et al., eds. *14 ounces of prevention; a casebook for practitioners*. Washington DC, American Psychological Association: 69-82.
- Silagy C et al. (2004). Nicotine replacement therapy for smoking cessation (Cochrane Review). In: *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2. Oxford, Update Software.
- Shochet et al. (2001). The efficacy of a universal school-based program to prevent adolescent depression. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 30(3):303-315.
- Sorensen 5, Pinquart M, Duberstein P (2002). How effective are interventions with caregivers? An updated meta-analysis. *Gerontologist*, 42(3):356-72.
- Stevens N, van Tilburg T (2000). Stimulating friendship in later life: A strategy for reducing loneliness among older women. *Educational Gerontology*, 26(1):15-35.
- Thomson H, Petticrew M, Morrison D (2001). Housing interventions and health — a systematic review. *British Medical Journal*, 323:187-190.
- Tondo L, Jamison KR, Baldessarini RJ (1997). Effect of lithium maintenance on suicidal behaviour in major mood disorders. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 836:339-351.
- Torrey EF, Bowler AE, Clark K (1997). Urban birth and residence as risk factors for psychoses: an analysis of 1880 data. *Schizophrenia Research*, 25(3):169-76.
- Tremblay RE et al. (1995). A bimodal preventive intervention for disruptive kindergarten boys: Its impact through mid-adolescence. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63(4):560-568. UNICEF (2002). *UNICEF annual report 2002*. New York, UNICEF.
- van Doesum K, Hosman C, Riksen-Walraven M (in press). A model based intervention for depressed mothers and their infants. *Infant Mental Health Journal*.
- van Lier PAC (2002). Preventing disruptive behavior in early elementary school children. Dissertation, Erasmus University, Rotterdam.
- van Os J, McGuffin P (2003). Can the social environment cause schizophrenia? *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 182(4):291-292.

- Villar J et al. (1992). A randomized trial of psychosocial support during high-risk pregnancies. The Latin American Network for Prenatal and Reproductive Research. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 327(1 8):1266-1271
- Vinokur AD et al. (2000). Two years after a job loss: Long-term impact of the JOBS Program on reemployment and mental health. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 5(1):32-47.
- Vuori J et al. (2002). The Työhön job search program in Finland: Benefits for the unemployed with risk 'of depression or discouragement. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 7(1):5-19.
- Walker HM et al. (1998). First step to success: An early intervention approach for preventing school antisocial behaviour. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioural Disorders*, 6(2):66-80.
- Warner R (2001). The prevention of schizophrenia: What interventions are safe and effective? *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 27(4):551-562.
- Webster-Stratton C (1990). Enhancing the effectiveness of self-administered videotape parent training for families with conduct-problem children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 18(5):479-492.
- Webster-Stratton C, Reid MJ (2003). The incredible years parents, teachers and children training series: A multifaceted treatment approach for young children with conduct problems. In: Kazdin AE, ed. *Evidence-based psychotherapies for children and adolescents*. New York, Guilford Press: 224-240.
- Webster-Stratton C, Reid MJ, Hammond M (2001). Preventing conduct problems, promoting social competence: A parent and teacher training partnership in Head Start. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 30(3): 283-302.
- WHO (1997). *The Jakarta Declaration on leading health promotion into the 21st century*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- WHO (1998). *Primary prevention of mental, neurological and psychosocial disorders*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- WHO (1999). *A critical link: interventions for physical growth and child development*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- WHO (2001 a). *Basic documents*. 43rd ed. Geneva, World Health Organization:1.
- WHO (2001b). *The world health report 2001: Mental health: new understanding, new hope*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- WHO (2002a). *Prevention and promotion in mental health. Mental health: evidence and research*. Geneva, Department of Mental Health and Substance Dependence.
- WHO (2002b). *Prevention of psychoactive substance use: A selected review of what works in the area of prevention*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- WHO (2002c). *The world health report 2002: Reducing risks, promoting healthy life style*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- WHO (2004a). *Global status report:Alcohol policy*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- WHO (2004b). *Promoting mental health: concepts, emerging evidence, practice: summary report*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- WHO (2004c). *WHO CHOICE Cost effectiveness analyses*. Geneva, World Health Organization. Available at: <http://www3.who.int/whosis/menu.cfm?path=evidence,cea&language=english>.
- WHO (2004d). *The world health report2004: Changing history*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- Windsor RA et al. (1993). Health education for pregnant smokers: Its behavioural impact and cost benefit. *American Journal of Public Health*, 83(2):201 -206.
- Winzelberg AJ et al. (2000). Effectiveness of an Internet-based program for reducing risk factors for eating disorders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68(2):346-350.
- Wolchik SA et al. (1993). The children of divorce parenting intervention: Outcome evaluation of an empirically based program. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 21(3): 293-33 1
- Wolchik SA, et al. (2000). An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for children of divorce. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68(5):843-856.
- Wolchik SA et al. (2002). Six-year follow-up of preventive interventions for children of divorce. A randomized controlled trial. *JAMA*, 288(1 5):1874-1881.
- World Bank (2000). *World development report: attacking poverty*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Young A et al. (1995). The PACE Clinic: development of a clinical service for young people at high risk of psychosis. *Australian Psychiatry*, 3:345-349.
- Zabinski M et al. (2001). Reducing risk factors for eating disorders: Targeting at-risk women with a computerized psychoeducational program. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 29(4):401 -408.
- Zenere PJ, Lazarus PH (1997). The decline of youth suicidal behaviour in an urban, multicultural public school system following the introduction of a prevention and intervention program. *Suicide and Threatening Behavior*, 27(4):387-403.



ISBN: 978-92-9021-426-6